

HISTORY,
DIRECTORY & GAZETEER
OF THE
COUNTY OF YORK;
WITH A VARIETY OF
COMMERCIAL, STATISTICAL, AND PROFESSIONAL
INFORMATION:
ALSO COPIOUS LISTS OF THE
SEATS OF THE NOBILITY AND GENTRY,
Of Yorkshire.
BY EDWARD BAINES.
THE DIRECTORY DEPARTMENT BY W. PARSON

VOL. II

EAST AND NORTH RIDINGS.

ILLUSTRATED BY MAPS, PLANS, &c.

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MALTON, (P.)

Wap. of Rydale, and part in the liberty of St. Peter's; 9 miles from Pickering; 18 from York; and 22 from Scarbro', one of the most ancient Brigantian fortified towns in this part of Britain. The early importance of this station is shown by the number of ancient roads which point to it. The Romans planted here one of the numeri, or cohorts of the Legio, sexta victrix, called DERVENTIONENSIS, and changed only the termination of its British name, to CAMVLODVNVM. This name, by abbreviation, became the Saxon MELDVN, pronounced MAIDEN, and Maiden Greve Balk, is at this day one of the boundaries of Malton. The River Derwent here, and at this point alone, touches the foot of the DEIRAWOLD region; a considerable breadth of marshy ground, formerly impassable, intervenes between the river and the Wolds in every other part of its course, and at this point was the river most readily passed by a broad but shallow ford; at this day we know of no other ford on the northern border of the Wolds, except that named by the Saxons Staengfordes, afterwards, Staengfordes bryege, now Stamford Bridge. No fewer than six Roman roads may be traced by military and other remains to this station. Numerous Roman coins, both silver and copper, of various Emperors, for a long period have been, and are yet found here; and on the opposite side of the river, entrenchments for the defence of this once important pass are also visible. Fragments of, and entire urns, some containing Roman coins and fine red ashes, and also many pieces of their pottery, with figures in relief, on paterae, pocula, are found here. The Camulodunum of the Roman Britons became a royal villa to king Edwin in the Saxon era, and here the life of that monarch was preserved from the assassin, by his faithful Lilla. The great Earl Siward, who defeated Macbeth, was one of the lords of Malton, and after the Norman conquest, the baronial family of Vesey, built here a castle and a priory for Gilbertine canons, of both which there are remains at this day. The Castle was one of those short lived structures which Henry II. demolished; but during its existence, the town was burnt down, by Abp. Thurstan, when he laid siege to it to dislodge the Scotch, and the name of New Malton commenced on the re-building of the town. On the site of the castle, Ralph, Lord Eure, built a noble castellated mansion, which he finished at the conclusion of the 16th century; and it is remarkable, that its duration was as short as that of the castle, for his lordship's two grand daughters not agreeing respecting the property here, the mansion was pulled down, and the materials divided between them, by Henry Marwood, Esq. The High Sheriff of the County of York, in 1674; the lodge and gate-way, however, were left as a monument of the folly and vindictiveness of family feuds, or to show what the mansion had been. Mary, the youngest of these daughters, was married to William Palmer, Esq. Of Linley, in this county, who in right of his wife, possessed the manor of Old and New Malton, which he, with others conveyed to Sir Thomas Wentworth. On the 20th of May, 1728, the Hon. Thomas Wentworth, Knight of the Bath, obtained the title of Lord Malton, and six years afterwards was created Marquis of Rockingham. His lordship dying on the 14th of December, 1760, was succeeded in his title and estates by his only son, Charles Watson Wentworth, Marquis of Rockingham, who dying on the 1st of July, 1782, his nephew, Earl Fitzwilliam, succeeded to the manor of Malton, and his other principal estates. Malton was a corporate borough, and governed by two bailiffs, until the reign of Charles II. when a writ of *quo warranto*, to which the inhabitants pleaded *prescription*, deprived the burgesses of its privileges, for judgment was given in favour of the Crown, and a new charter has never been applied for; since that time, the Court Leet, and Court Baron of New Malton appoint a nominal borough Bailiff, and two Constables, and exercise the usual jurisdiction of those courts. Malton sent members to parliament so early as the reign of Edward I.; and at that period the Prior of Malton was elected a representative, who, on his return from parliament, was arrested for debt, but, pleading a privilege of exemption in going and returning from parliamentary duty, he was liberated; this is perhaps the earliest claim of the privilege by a member of parliament. This Borough now sends two members to parliament, elected by the householders paying scot and lot; the number of voters being about 500. The present representatives are, Lord Duncan, of Margaret street, Cavendish-square, London, and of Rochampton Surry; and John Charles Ramsden, Esq. Of Newby park, near Boroughbridge. There are two parochial chapels here to Old Malton, one of them dedicated to St. Leonard, and the other to St. Michael; the former of which has a tall spire, which has been left unfinished, in the form of a truncated cone. Earl Fitzwilliam is the patron, and lessee of the tythes under the See of York; the Rev. William Flower, A.M. is the incumbent, and the Rev. C.A. Binns, the assistant curate. The other places of worship are, for the Society of Friends, the Presbyterians, the Independents and the Methodists. There is also a Theatre, erected in 1814, besides a handsome suite of public rooms, in Yorkersgate, to which are attached a Subscription Library and News-Room. About a quarter of a mile to the S.W. of New Malton, is a mineral spring, similar in its properties to those of Scarbro', and is said to be a very efficacious chalybeate. Malton is a brisk market town. The town stands on an eminence, overlooking the river which runs through a beautiful vale to the South East. A handsome stone bridge connects this

place with Norton, the river forming the boundary between the East and North Ridings. In the reign of Queen Anne an act was passed, under the authority of which the Derwent was made navigable up to this place, and corn, butter, bacon, &c. are conveyed in large quantities from hence to Hull, Leeds, Wakefield, and London; while from Hull are returned salt, sugar, and groceries of different kinds, and coals, and all sorts of woollens brought here from Leeds, and other parts of the West riding in considerable quantities. The market here is held every Saturday, and is numerously attended by the families and farmers from the surrounding country to a great extent. Formerly there were two market days, the other on Tuesday, and the stone basis of two market crosses yet continue; one where the present market is held, and the other in Low street, where fish is now generally exposed for sale. There are also five fairs annually: viz. Monday and Saturday before Palm Sunday; Saturday, before Whitsuntide; Saturday before the 15th of July; on the 11th and 12th October; and on Saturday before Martinmas day. The first is famous for the exhibition of horses, and much attended by South country dealers; and the others on account of the great show of cattle, are frequented by a vast number of farmers and graziers. The population of New Malton, within the Borough, amounts to 4005 souls.

POST MASTER, THOMAS ROBINSON, Office, Market place

Places from whence Letter bags are recvd.	Distance	Postage	Arrival of Mails	Departure of Mails
Bridlington	28	6	3 o'clock mg.	20 min. p. 3 mg
Driffield	20	5	Ditto	Ditto
Pickering	9	4	Ditto	Ditto
Scarborough	22	6	Ditto	Ditto
Whitby	30	6	Ditto	Ditto
York	18	5	1/2p. 4 aft.	45 min. p. 4 aft.

DIRECTORY

Bartlitt, Rev. John		Wheelgate
Bartindale, Wm.	yeoman	Wheelgate
Binns, Rev. CA		Low street
Bull, Sarah	gentlewoman	Market place
Ewbank, Thomas	gent.	Market place
Foster, Jane	gentlewoman	Greengate
Fox, Rebecca	gentlewoman	Greengate
Gibson, Jane	gentlewoman	Yorkersgate
Hooper, Samuel	gent.	Newbiggin
Hotham, Elizabeth	gentlewoman	Market place
Lambert, Captain John, R.N.		Low street
Leafe, Catharine	gentlewoman	Newbiggin
Luccock, Elizabeth	gentlewoman	Old Malton gate
Nelson, Wm.	gent	Old Malton gate
Robinson, Alice	gentlewoman	Greengate
Simpson, John M.D.		Wheelgate
Sootheran, John	gent	Greengate
Soulby, Ann	gentlewoman	Market place
Walker, John	gent.	Old Malton gate
Walker, John jun.	gent.	Old Malton gate
Ward, Henry	gent.	Low street
Wilson, Robert	gent.	Wheelgate

Academies

Carter, John	Boarding	Market place
Dearden, Wm		Market place
Lotherington, John	National	Old Malton gate

Attornies

Allen, Wm.	& Steward to Earl Fitzwilliam	Malton lodge
Atkinson, Moses		Market place
Barns, Joseph		Finkle street
Paul, Thomas		Greengate
Rider, Wm.		Yorkersgate
Simpson, Alfred		Yorkersgate
Smithson, Rhd & John		Yorkersgate
Stockton, James		Yorkersgate
Walker, Thomas		Old Malton gate

Auctioneers

Boulton, John & Son	Appraisers	Newbiggin
Cumber, John		Yorkersgate
Masterman, Thos	& sheriff's officer	Wheelgate
Ruddock, Wm.		Low street

Bacon Factors

Elliott, Wm., jun		Wheelgate
Hesp, Hannah & Son	And cheese	Yorkersgate
Owston, Robt.	& corn	Yorkersgate
Spanton, Robert		Yorkersgate
Taylor, Thomas		Market place

Bakers and Flour Dealers

Coulson, George		Greengate
Gage, tjomas		Newbiggin
Gill, Thomas		Old Malton gate
Jefferson, John		Wheelgate
Kirby, George		Newbiggin
Metcalfe, James		Greengate
Proctor, Wm.		Market place
Stainton, Matthew		Low street
Studley, Wm.		Wheelgate

Bankers

East Riding Bank	Messrs Bower, Duesbery, Hall and Thompson,	Yorkersgate; draw on Curries & Co. London
North Riding Bank	Messrs. Hagues, Strickland & Allen,	Market place; draw on Barclay & Co. London

Basket Makers

Johnson, James		Old Malton gate
Simpson, Henry		Old Malton gate
Simpson, Richard		Wheelgate

Blacksmiths

Clark, John		Low street
Holliday, Geo	& farrier	Finkle street
Piercy, Samuel		Market place

Booksellers, Stationers, &c.		
Barnby, Geo.	& cir. L ib.	Wheelgate
Sagg, George		Market place
Smithson, Richard, jun.	& music dlr. And circulating lib.	Yorlersgate
Boot and Shoemakers		
Allison, John		Low street
Birkhill, Thomas		Market place
Birhill, Thomas jun.		Wheelgate
Ford, James		Greengate
Foster, Wm.		Old Malton gate
Lamb, Wm. & Joseph		Newbiggin
Lapish, Wm.		Low street
Neill, George		Yorkersgate
Pennington, Richard		Low street
Rontree, Thomas		Savile street
Rutter, Robert		Market place
Rutter, Wm.		Market place
Sollitt, Matthias		Low street
Spavin, Wm.		Yorkersgate
Braziers, &c.		
Cornwell, Ann		Yorkersgate
Leafe, George		Market place
Marsar, John		Low street
Brewers, Ale and Porter, and Maltsters		
Russell & Witty		Low street
Tomlinson & Co.		Low street
Walker & Dunlop	(porter)	Low street
Butchers		
Bell, Wm.		Market place
Drake, John		Greengate
Foster, John		Yorkersgate
Harrison, Wm.		Newbiggin
Ianson, Timothy		Market place
Nicholson, John		Old Malton gate
Nixon, Isaac		Newbiggin
Cabinet Makers and Upholsterers		
Beverley, George		Yorkersgate
Douthwaite, John		Finkle street
Goodill, John		Yorkersgate
Goodrick, John		Market place
Jefferson, John		Wheelgate
Lee, John		Greengate
Lee, Wm.		Wheelgate
Marshall, Rhd.	upholsterer	Low street
Monkman, Wm.		Old Malton gate
Thompson, James		Newbiggin
Wardill, John	upholsterer	Market place

Chemists and Druggists		
Horsley, Wm. Sen.		Butcher Corner
Horsley, Wm. Jun.		Wheelgate
Revis, Leonard		Market place
Wrangham, Joseph		Wheelgate

Clock and Watch Makers		
Agar, John		Market place
Bartliff, George		Yorkersgate
Bartliff, Rbt.	& silversmith	Yorkersgate
Carr, James		Low street
Skelton, Coultas		Low street
Sykes, George		Wheelgate

Coal Merchants		
Barehead, George		Low street
Cleathing & Bell		Yorkersgate
Fenton, Wm.		Yorkersgate
Jackson, W. & S.		Low street
Laverack, John		Low street
Monkman, Wm.		Low street
Ouston, Robert		Yorkersgate
Rider, Joseph		Yorkersgate
Russell & Witty		Low street
Shackleton, G.A.		Low street
Soulby, Edward		Yorkersgate
Tomlinson and Co.		Low street
Witty & Williamson		Low street
Woffindin, Thomas		Low street

Coopers		
Dresser, Christopher		Low street
Taylor, George		Low street

Corn Merchant		
Atkinson, G.S.		
Barehead, George		Low street
Cleathing and Bell	(and wharfingers)	Yorkersgate
Dresser, John		Low street
Fenton, William		Yorkersgate
Jackson, W. and S.		Low street
Owston, Robert		Yorkersgate
Rider, Joseph		Yorkersgate
Shackleton, G.A.		Low street
Soulby, Edward		Yorkersgate
Walker and Dunlop		Low street
Witty and Williamson		Low street
Woffindin, Thomas		Low street

Curriers		
Gray, Thomas		Low street
Harrison, Francis & Son		Old Malton gate
Tate and Watson		Wheelgate
Wood Preston		Newbiggin

Dyers

Harrison, John	Yorkersgae
Williamson, Edward	Yorkersgate

Farmers

Fawcett, William	Greengate
Nalton, John	Market place

Fire &c. Offices

Atlas	John Snowball	Yorkersgate
County	Thos. Hall	Yorkersgate
Phoenix	Alfred Simpson	Swine street
Royal Exchange	J. Smithson	Yorkersgate
Sun	Benjamin Jagger	Low street

Gardeners, Nursery and Seedsmen

Benton, Edward		Market place
Longster, Wm.		Old Malton gate
Russell & Witty	(seedsmen)	Low street
Slater, William		Yorkersgate
Thompson, John		Newbiggin

Grocers and Tea Dealers

Ainsley, William		Market place
Beal, Mary		Low street
Benton, Edward		Market place
Birdsall, John	(and confectioner)	Market place
Bradley, John		Yorkersgate
Bradley, George		Finkle street
Bulmer, Matthew		Wheelgate
Chapman, George		Low street
Flower, John		Market place
Gray, Rd.	(and confectioner)	Market place
Harrison, Robert		Wheelgate
Hartley, John	(and stamp distributor)	Market place
Hudson, William		Market place
Jefferson, John		Wheelgate
Jennings, James		Low street
Kemp, William		Market place
Lee, John		Greengate
Marshall, Ann		Low street
Metcalf, James		Greengate
Pickering, Robert & Son		Yorkersgate
Rutter, William		Market place
Shepherd, John		Yorkersgate
Smith, David		Market place
Spavin, Robert		Old Malton gate
Stephenson, Thos.		Market place
Studley, George		Wheelgate
Studley, William		Wheelgate
Taylor, David		Wheelgate
Taylor, Joseph		Wheelgate
Wilson, Thomas		Low street
Wood, James		Old Malton gate

Gunsmiths

Hudson, Geo. & Sons		Wheelgate
Piercy, Matthew		Newbiggin
Wightman, Wm. E.	(patent)	Market place

Hair Dressers

Burkill, Robert		Wheelgate
Hide, William		Wheelgate
Larcum, John	(& fossilist)	Wheelgate
Pierson, L.D.		Market place
Sinclair, Wm.		Market place
Skelton, thos.		Wheelgate

Hatters and Furriers

Carr, Robert		Old Malton gate
Foster, Roger		Wheelgate
King, Robert		Low street
Wells, Thos.		Savile street

Inns and Taverns

Angel Inn	Wm. Bradley	Savile st.
Black Bull	Joseph Etty	Market place
Black Horse	John Bartindale	Yorkersgate
Blacksmiths' Arms	Francis Calam	Wheelgate
Black Swan	John Gray	Market place
Blue Ball	Sarah Wood	Newbiggin
Cross Keys	Ralph Rutter	Wheelgate
Crown and Anchor	Thos. Barehead	Low street
Fleece	John Smith	Market place
Golden Lion	Thos. Moon	Market place
Green Man	Geo. Spanton	Market place
Kings' Head	Geo. Nelson	Market place
New Globe	John Cooper	Yorkersgate
New Talbot Inn	Edward Barton	Yorkersgate
Old Globe	Geo. Bransby	Market place
Old Talbot Inn	Wm. Reed	Market place
Royal Oak	Eliz. Revis	Market place
Ship Inn	Widow Kettlewell	Wheelgate
Shoulder of Mutton	Wm. Ruddock	Low street
Sun Inn	John Wilson	Wheelgate
White Horse Inn	Richard Cariss	Yorkersgate
White Swan	Daniel Newton	Old Malton gate

Iron Founders

Booth, James		Old Malton gate
Gibson, Robert		Newbiggin
Gibson, Arthur		Market place

Ironmongers

Barns, Wm.		Market place
Gibson, Arthur		Market place
Hudson, Geo. & Sons		Wheelgate
Luccock, James		Yorkersgate
Wright, John & Geo.		Wheelgate

Joiners, &c.

Brown, Wm.		Low street
Carr, Joseph		Low street
Hopwood, Thos	(boat builder)	Low street
Luccock, Chrostopher		Yorkersgate
Nalton, Thomas		Greengate
Spurr, Hardwick	(appraiser)	Low street
Sunman, Richd.	(appraiser)	Savile street
Tomlinson, George		Low street

Linen Drapers

Abbott, George		Market place
Bulmer, Matthew		Wheelgate
Dunlop, James sen.		Market place
Dublop, James jun.		Market place
Howson, Rachael		Greengate
Merry, J. and W.		Yorkersgate
Pickering, Robert & Son.		Yorkersgate
Stubbs, Robert		Market place
Tindale, Thos.		Market place
Watson, James		Butcher Corner

Painters

Collier, John		Low street
Nicholson, George		Wheelgate
Sunley, Wm.		Market place

Plumbers and Glaziers

Jackson, Mary		Wheelgate
Morritt, John		Old Malton gate
Walter, Mathers		Newbiggin

Printers, Letter Press

Barnby, George		Wheelgate
Sagg, George		Market place
Smithson, Richard jun.		Yorkersgate

Raff and Timber Merchants

Kemp, Jeremiah		Yorkersgate
Lee, William		Wheelgate
Luccock, Christopher	(and appraiser)	Yorkersgate
Robson, Benjamin		Low street
Smith, William		Wheelgate

Ropers

Bellerby, George		Market place
Harrison, Martin		Newbiggin
Holtby, Thomas		Wheelgate

Saddlers

Hall, Geo.		Yorkersgate
Kilvington, John		Market place
Rutter, Thomas		Market place
Smith, Nathaniel		Low street
Thornham, John		Wheelgate

Shopkeepers		
Brown, John		Newbiggin
Ellett, Ann		Newbiggin
Rigg, John		Market place
Stone Masons		
Brown, John		Newbiggin
Exley, Robert		Yorkersgate
Phillis, John		Newbiggin
Willoughby, George		Low street
Straw Hat Manufacturers		
Brown, E		Low street
Bulmer, Mark		Yorkersgate
Tindale & Watson		Wheelgate
Surgeons		
Cobb, Robert		Low street
Davye, Thomas		Market place
Davye, George		Market place
Pratt, John		Newbiggin
Rymer, William		Market place
Sagg, Robert		Yorkersgate
Teasdale, Thomas		Greengate
Temple, John		Yorkersgate
Tailors &c.		
Arundale, Wm.		Wheelgate
Chapman, C		Old Malton gate
Clement, Joseph		Market place
Crawford, Thomas		Wheelgate
Loft, Christopher		Finkle street
Marshall, William		Wheelgate
Simpson, John		Finkle street
Sixton, John		Greengate
Spencer, J.H.		Market place
Tallow Chandlers		
Elliott, William jun.		Wheelgate
Esp and Son		Yorkersgate
Flower, John jun		Swine market
Smith, David		Market place
Spanton, Robert		Yorkersgate
Whitesmiths		
Piercy, Matthew		Newbiggin
Robinson, Newyear		Low street
Wine and Spirit Merchants		
Ask, James		Yorkersgate
Etty, John and Son		Market place
Gray, Richard		Market place
Jagger, Benj	(spirit)	Low street
Richardson, Thomas		Market place
Rose and Agar		Market place
Searle, Robert		Yorkersgate

Woollen Drapers

Dunlop, James jun.	Market place
Etty, John and Son	Market place
Merry, J. and W.	Yorkersgate
Milbourn, Joseph	Finkle street
Pickering, Robert & son	Yorkersgate
Richardson, George	Market place
Taylor, Andrew	Market place

Miscellany

Birdsall, Thos	Confectioner	Newbiggin
Booth, Jas.	Millwright	Old Malton gate
Boulton, John	Sherriff's Officer	Newbiggin
Bradley, Arthur	Hosier	Old Malton gate

COACHES

The *Mail*, from the Talbot Inn, every evg. At 5 to York; to Scarborough, every Tu. Thu. Sat and Sun. mgs. at 3; to Whitby, every Mon. Wed. & Fri. mgs. at 3

The *True Blue*, to York every mg. At 10; to Scarborough, every day at 1 noon (Sundays excepted) in the season only.

Diligence, to York, every Mon. Wed. and Sat. at 3 aft. From the Black Horse, Yorkersgate.

CARRIERS BY WATER

Wm. Fenton's vessels regularly to and from Hull, every week; to Leeds and Wakefield occasionally. – C. Waterson, agent, Yorkersgate.

CARRIERS BY LAND

Driffield, Thos. Blenkinsop, (Globe, Yorkersgate) arr. Sat. 4 evg. Dep. 9 Mon. mg. arr. 4 Wed. dep. 9 Thursday morning.

Driffield, Beverley and Hull, Philemon Ashton, every Mon. and Wed. ret. Tues and Fri.

Helmsley, William Howe, (Sun Inn, Wheelgate) Tu. And Fri. arrives 9 morning, departs 11.

Kirby-Moor-Side, George Pearson, (Blacksmith's Arms) Tu. & Sat. arr. 10 mg. dep. 12.

Kirby-Moor-Side, Wm. Waite, (Blue Ball, Newbiggin) Tu. & Sat. arr. 8 morning, dep. 1 afternoon

Scarbro', Thos. Burneston, (New Globe, Yorkersgate) Tu. and Fri. arr. 9 night, dep 12 night.

Scarbro', Thos. Larkin, (Black Horse, Yorkersgate) arr. 10 on Tu. and Fri. night, dep 1 mg. Wed. & Sat.

Sherburn, Henry Clarkson, Wed. & Sat.

Whitby, Andrew Allen, (Black Horse) arr. 11 Wed. ngt. Dep. Thu. 6 mg.

Whitby, Geo. Pearson, (Blacksmith's Arms) arr. 12 on Tu. night, dep. Wed. 5 morning

York, Thos. Burneston, (New Globe) arr. Mon. & Thu.. 9 ngt. dep 12 ngt.

York, Thos. Larkin, (Black Horse) arr. Mon. and Thu. 9 night, dep Tu. and Fri. 1 morning.

York, Andrew Allen, (Black Horse) arr. Tu. ngt. at 8, dep. 1 Wed. mg.

York, George Pearson, (Blacksmith's Arms) arr. Mon. 10 ngt. dep. 12 ngt.

Malton (Old), in the parish of Old Malton, wap. Of Rydale, a part in the liberty of St. Peter's; adjacent to New Malton. The parish church, dedicated to St. Mary, is a very ancient structure, with the abbey-house and monastery adjoining. The living is a perpetual curacy, in the patronage of Earl Fitzwilliam, and the Rev. William Flower, A.M. is the incumbent. Here is a free school with an endowment of £100 per annum. This village is much noted for its lime quarries. Pop. 1064.

Lambert David, gentleman
Milner John, gentleman
Preston, Edward, gentleman
Richardson Rev. John, master of free school
Wardle Ann, gentlewoman

Farmers:
Frear Wm.
Humphreys John
Miller Marmaduke
Rabbit Wm.
Ruston Edward

Anderson Geo. Tailor and draper
Craven John, vict, Wentworth Arms
Dunning Robert, wheelwright
Featherston Geo., basketmaker
Frear Francis, shoemaker
Hardcastle John, surveyor of highways
Loft John, lime burner
Longfield Thomas, tanner
Nendick Jonathan, schoolmaster
Oliver John, tea dealer
Pickering John, blacksmith
Rountree J. & W. corn miller